**World History—Unit 8 (The Inter-War Years) Guided Notes**

**Identifications:**

1. Treaty of Versailles
2. League of Nations
3. Treaty of Locarno/Locarno Pact
4. Kellogg-Briand Pact
5. Maginot Line
6. Red Scare
7. Palmer Raids
8. Nativism
9. Great Depression
10. Totalitarianism
11. Fascism
12. Benito Mussolini
13. Kemal Ataturk
14. Caliphate
15. Reza Shah Pahlavi
16. Ibn Saud
17. Palestine
18. Balfour Declaration
19. Mohandas Gandhi
20. Civil disobedience
21. Jawaharlal Nehru
22. Adolf Hitler
23. Nazi Party
24. Mein Kampf
25. Anti-Semitism
26. Kristallnacht

**Questions/Actions:**

1. Events at the end of World War I heavily shaped the period between the wars. Make a bulleted list of the provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.
   1. Predict problems that may be caused by the Treaty of Versailles.
2. The League of Nations was established to maintain world peace. Was it successful? Explain.
3. Name and explain three attempts by world leaders (excluding the League of Nations) to promote peace following World War I. Were they successful? Why or Why not?
4. What post-World War I event led to xenophobia in the United States? Why?
5. Compare and contrast the economic status of the United States and European nations in the years immediately after World War I.
6. Why didn’t European nations experience the same types of social change that took place in the United States during the 1920s?
7. How did the Great Depression impact the following nations:
   1. The United States?
   2. Germany?
   3. France?
   4. Great Britain?
8. Why didn’t Great Britain and France take steps to squash the rise of Fascism (in Italy) and Nazism (in Germany) when they were beginning to take root in their respective countries?
9. Why did German and Italian citizens accept these new totalitarian governments in the years between the wars?
10. Complete a VENN diagram on Fascism and Communism.
11. How did the Middle East change following the fall of the Ottoman Empire?
12. What motivated African independence movements following the conclusion of World War I?
13. Who and what shaped India’s independence movement?
14. What triggered the rise of militarism in Japan?
15. What was the basis of Hitler’s ideas?