Unit 5 Part V – After the War

1. Remember, after the war, the United States returned to a policy of (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The United States decided to stay of European and World affairs.
2. However, Americans were not just scared of what was going on outside of the country, but they were concerned about **threats** within the country.
3. The Rise of Communism
   1. **Communism** is the belief that the government should own everything (businesses, land, etc…) and individuals should own nothing. Communist governments are not democracies and are run by dictators. This goes against American ideas of freedom, private ownership of business (**laissez-faire**), capitalism and democracy.
   2. The idea of communism is very closely related to the ideas of **socialism** and **anarchy**.
   3. During the war, (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had become a communist country. This frightened many Americans as Russia declared a “world-wide revolution” that would spread across the globe.
   4. Communism quickly grew throughout Europe and even inside of the United States.
4. **Red Scare**
   1. Immediately after the war, there was a fear that (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were spreading within the United States. This was known as the (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. The primary group targeted were (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. During this time, there was a resurgence of (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sentiments as many Americans believed that most foreigners were communist and wanted to change our country.
   3. Soon, Attorney General (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began rounding up large numbers of immigrants who were believed to be communist, socialists, and anarchists and **deporting** them or putting them in prison. These raids became known as (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. Furthermore, in 1920, two Italian immigrants were arrested. Nicola (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Bartolomeo (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They were charged with armed robbery and murder, but the evidence was not very good. Many believed that these two men were charged simply because they were **immigrants** and **anarchists**.
   5. This fear of communism continued for much of the 1920’s and many more immigrants and American citizens were arrested.
5. Emergency Quota Acts
   1. Even with the Palmer Raids, however, many continued to fear immigrants.
   2. In **1921** and again in **1924**, the government passed the (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. This law restricted the number of immigrants that could enter the United States each year.
   4. The Quotas were set based on which country the immigrants were coming from. They allowed more immigrants from Western Europe, and less from Eastern Europe,